

*Animal Names:
a compilation by Val
Shirk Jr.*

Pac dot
TECHNOLOGY

SEATTLE PUBLIC LIBRARY
REFERENCE BOOK

NOT TO BE TAKEN FROM THIS ROOM

R590.14
Sh65A

c.1

SEATTLE PUBLIC LIBRARY 010117
R590.14 Sh65A 031
Shirk, Val
Animal names : a compilat 1985724



0000102671571



cloth
Tech Ref. 5 2000
MEF
WBS for

8 No Front

ANIMAL NAMES;
" "

a compilation

by

Val Shirk Jr.
" "

NOV 2 1972

October 1972
Yakima Valley Regional Library

73 1991 54

SEATTLE PUBLIC LIBRARY

7485

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
All animals	Menagerie (Bu, Ha)			
Albatross	Flock (WB)			Fledgling (E1)
Alligator		Bull (E1)		
Angel fish	Host (Bo ₁)			
Annelid				Trochophore (E1)
Ant	State (Bo ₁) Colony (Li, Pf ₂)		Queen (E1, Mi)	Antling (E1, Mi) Nest (Ha)
Ant Lion				Doodlebug (E1)
Antelope (see also pronghorn, etc.)	Troop (Bo ₁) Herd (Wb, Pf ₁ , Bu, Ha)	Buck (Mi, E1)	Doe (Mi, E1)	Kid (Mi, E1, Bo ₂)
Ape	Troop, or clan (Ma) Shrewdness (Ha, Pf ₂ , Bu, Wi ₂ , Li)			Infant (Ma)
Archer fish	Company (Pf ₂ , Wi ₁)			
Ass=Donkey (Mi) (see also donkey)	Pace (Ha, Li, Bu, Ma) Herd (Bu, Ha) Drove (Bu, Ha)	Jack (Mi, Ha, Ma) Jackass (Mi, Bu, Ma) Horse (Ma)	Jenny (Mi, Ha) (Ma) Jenny-ass (Mi) Ma she-ass (Mi, Bu) (Ma) Jennet (Mi, Ma)	Colt (male) (Bo ₂) (Ma) Foal (Ma)

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
Auk see Little Auk				
Badger	Cete (Wi ₂ , Ha, Li, Pf ₁ , Bo ₁) Set (Bu, Ha)	Boar (Bu, Ha)	Sow (Bu, Ha)	Cub (Ha, Bu)
Barracuda	Battery (Bo ₁ , Wi ₁)			
Bass	Fleet (Pf ₂ , Wi ₁ , Bo ₁) Shoal (Li, Bo ₁)			
Bat	Flock (Ma) Colony (Ma)			Batling (Ma)
Bear	Sleuth (Ma, Li Wi ₂ , WB, CE, Pf ₁) Sloth (Bu, Ha) (Li, Wi ₂ , WB, CE)	Boar (Mi, Ma, El) He-bear (Mi, Ma, El) Bear (Bu)	Sow (Mi, Ma, El) She-bear (Mi, Ma, Bu, El)	Cub (Mi, Ma, Bo ₂ , Ha, El) (Bu)
Beast	Drove (Ha) Flock (Ha)			
Beaver	Colony (Ma, CE, WB, Bo ₁) Lodge (Ma)			Kit (Ma, El, Mi) Pup (Ma, El, Mi) Kitten (Bu, Ha, El, Mi) Yearling (El, Mi)

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
Bee	Swarm (Ha, Pf ₂ , Li, Bu) Grist (Ha) Colony (Pf ₂) Hive (CE, Bo ₁) Swarm (in flight) (CE) Cluster (around queen) (Ha, Bo ₁ , Bu) Bike (Bo ₁)	Drone (Mi, E1)	Queen (Mi, E1) Queen bee (Mi, E1)	Grub (Mi)
Beetle				Grub (E1) Grubworm (E1)
Beetle, Bee				Bee wolf (E1)
Beetle, Carnet see Buffalo Bug				
Beetle, Click				Wire worm (E1)
Beetle, Goldsmith				White grub (E1)
Beetle, May				White grub (E1)
Beetle, Sugar Cane				White grub (E1)
Bighorn= mountain sheep (Mi)		Ram (E1, Mi)	Ewe (E1, Mi)	Lamb (E1, Mi) Ewe lamb (female) (Mi)

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
Bird	Dissimulation (Li) Flock (Ha, Bu) Congregation (Ha, Bu) Flight (Ha, Bu) Volery (Ha, Bu) Aviary (Ha, Bu)	Cock (El, Mi) Stag (El) Chicken (Mi)	Hen (El, Mi) Chicken (Mi)	Bird (El, Mi) Nestling (El, Mi) Chick (El, Mi) Callow (El, Mi) Peener (El, Mi) Dabchick (El) Fledgling (El, Mi) Eya (El, Mi) Chick "meaning the young of almost any bird" (Bo ₂) Dabchick (of grebes) (Mi)
Bird (small)	Dissimulation (Bu, Ha)			
Bison=buffalo (Mi)	Herd (CE, Ma)	Bull (El, Mi, Ma) Ox (Mi, Ma)	Cow (El, Mi, Ma)	Calf (El, Mi, Ma, Bo ₂) Yearling (Mi) Spike (Mi) Bull (male) (Mi)
Bittern	Sedge (Ja, Bo ₁) Siege (Ja) (obsolete) Siege (Pf ₁ , Bu, Ha)			
Black Game		Black Cock (Ha)	Grey-Hen (Ha)	
Bloodhound	Sute (Ha)			
Bluefish				Snapper (El)

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
Boar (see also wild boar)	Souder (Pf ₂ , Ha) Singular (Lf, Bu, Ha) Drift (Pf ₂) Drove (Pf ₂)			Snueakers (Ha)
Bobcat		Tom (Ma, E1)	Lioness (Ma, E1)	Kit (Ma) Cub (Ma) Kitten (E1)
Boll moth				Bellworm (E1)
Boll weevil		Imago (E1)	Imago (E1)	Larva (E1)
Bot sheep				Maggot (E1) Grub-in-the-head (E1) Sheep head grub (E1)
Brachionod				Trochophore (E1) Trochosphere (E1)
Brocket				Fawn (E1)
Bryozoa				Trochophore (E1) Trochosphere (E1)
Buck	Herd (Bu, Ha) Brace (Ha) Leash (Ha)			

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
Buffalo	Obstinacy (Li) Herd (Bu, Ha)	Bull (Bu, Ha) Ox (E1)	Cow (Bu, Ha)	Calf (Bu, Ha) Yearling (E1) Strike-bull (E1)
Puff, buffalo				Buffalo moth (E1)
Bug, June				White grub (E1)
Burro see Ass				
Bustard	Flock (Ha, Bu)			
Butterfly		Imago (E1)	Imago (E1)	Larva (E1)
Butterfly, cabbage				Cabbage worm (E1)
Butterfly fish	School (Pf ₂) (Wi ₁)			
Camel	Caravan (Bo ₁) Flock (Bu, Ha) Train (Ma) Herd (Ma) Drove (Ma)	Bull (Bu, Ha)	Cow (Bu, Ha)	Calf (Ha, Ma, Bo ₂ , Bu) Foal (Ma) Colt (Ma) (male) Colt "sometimes" (Bo ₂)
Canadian Goose (Canada)	Wedge (in flight) (Bo ₁) of Canadas			

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
Canary		Cock (El)	Hen (El)	Chick (El)
Capercailzie	Tok (Ha)			
Capercailie	Tok (Ja)			
Caribou	Herd (Ma)	Bull (El, Mi, Ma) Stag (El, Mi) Hart (El, Mi) Buck (Ma)	Cow (El, Mi, Ma) Doe (El, Mi, Ma)	Calf (El, Mi, Ma) Fawn (El, Mi, Ma)
Cat	Clowder (Bo ₁ , Bu, Pf ₂ , Ha) Cluster (Bu, tame Ha) Glaring (Bu, tame Ha) Dout (wild Ha) Destruction (wild Ha) Kindle (young, Ha — "company term", Bu) Clowder (Li, WB, CE — obsolete) Litter (CE)	Tom (El, Mi) Tomcat (El, Mi, Bu, Ha) Puss (El, Mi) Pussy (El, Mi) Gib (El, Mi) Gibcat (El, Mi) Boarcat (El, Mi) Pamcat (El, Mi)	Mal'kin (El, Mi) Grimal'kin (El, Mi) Puss (El, Mi) Pussy (El, Mi) Queen (El, Mi) Queen (O.E.) (Bu, Ha)	Kit (El, Mi) Kitten (El, Mi, Bu, Ha) Kittv (El, Mi) Kitling (El, Mi) Pussy (El, Mi) Kindle (Ha, Bu) Kitten (El, Mi)
Catamount see Cougar		Lion (El)		Cub (El)
Caterpillar	Army (Li, Bu, Ha)			

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
Cattle	Drove (Ha, Bu, Li, WB, CE)	Bull (El, Mi)	Cow (El, Mi)	Calf (El, Mi)
	Herd (Ha, Bu, Pf2, WB, CE)	Ox (El, Mi)	Ox (El, Mi)	Veal (El, Mi)
	Mob (Australian)(Ha, Bu)	Steer (El, Mi)	Beef (El, Mi)	Vealer (El, Mi)
		Beef (El)	Milch cow (El)	Hog (El)
		Cow-brute (El, Mi)	Mulley (El, Mi)	Stirk (El, Mi)
		Cow-creature (El, Mi)	Cow-beast (El, Mi)	Pullock (male) (El, Mi)
		Gentleman-cow (El, Mi)	Cow-brute (El, Mi)	Stot (male) (El)
		Male-cow (El, Mi)	She-cow (El, Mi)	Bull (male) (El, Mi)
		Seed-ox (El, Mi)		Pull-calf (male) (El, Mi)
		Jonathan (El, Mi)		Heifer (female) (El, Mi)
Cayman	see Alligator			
Chafer, leaf				White grub (El)
Chamois	Herd (Bu, Ha)			
Chicken	Peep (Li, Bu, Ha)	Rooster (El, Mi)	Hen (El, Mi)	Chick (El, Mi)
	Flock (WB, CE)	Cock (El, Mi)	Biddy (El, Mi)	Chicken (El, Mi)
	Brood (young) (CE, Ha)	Chanticleer (El, Mi)	Partlet (El)	Poult (El, Mi)
		Crower (El)	Parlet (Mi)	Cockerel (male) (El, Mi)
		Game-chicken (El, Mi)		Pullet (female) (El, Mi)
		He-biddy (El, Mi)		Brood (CE, Ha)
		Gamecock (Mi)		
Chimpanzee				Infant (El)
Chough	Chattering (Pf, Ja)			
	Clattering (Ha)			

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
Cicada				Nymph (E1)
Clam				Littleneck (E1)
Coalfish				Parr (E1)
Cock				Cockere1 (Bo ₂)
Cock of the wood see Canercailzies				
Cockroach	Intrusion (Li)			
Cod				Codling (E1, Mi) Scrod (E1, Mi) Snrag (E1, Mi, Bo ₂)
Colt	Rag (Bo ₁ , Ha, Li, Bu) Race (Bo ₁)			
Condor				Chick (E1)
Coney or Cony	Bury (Bu, Ha)			Rabbit (Ha)

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
Coot	Covert (Bo ₁ , Bu, Pf ₂ , Ha, Pf ₁ , Ja) Cover ₁ (Pf ₂) Flock (Pf ₁)			See also (Ja)
Cormorant	Guln (Li) Flight (Bu, Ha)			
Cottontail	Nest (young) (Pf ₂)			Nest (Pf ₂)
Cougar		Tom (El, Mi, Ma) Lion (Mi, Ma)	Lioness (El, Mi, Ma) Panthress (Ma)	Kitten (El, Mi) Cub (Mi, Ma) Kit (Ma) Pun (Ma)
Cows see also Cattle				Heifers (Ha) Calf (Bo ₂)
Coyote (see also Prairie Wolf)	Pack (Ma, CE)	Doc (Ma, El, Mi)	Bitch (Ma, El, Mi) Dam (Ma) Slut (Ma)	Cub (Ma, El, Mi) Pup (Ma, Mi) Whelp (Ma, Mi)
Crab				Megalona (El) Megalops (El) Zoea (El)
Crane	Herd (Ha, Bu, Ja)			
Crane fly see Fly, crane				

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
Crocodile	Bask (Li)			
Crow	Hover (Bo ₁) Murder (Pf ₁ , Bu, Ha, Li) Clan (Bo ₁) Murder (obsolete) (CE)			
Crustacean				Naunlius (El)
Cub	Litter "company term" (Ha) (young) Litter (Bu) Litter (at birth) (Ha)			
Cur	Cowardice (Bo ₁ , Ha, Li)			
Curlew	Herd (Ha, Bu, Ja) Flock (Ja) Skein (when flying high over long distance) (Ja)			
Deer (see also red & roedeer)	Herd (WB, CE, Bu, Ha)	Buck (El, Mi) Stag (El, Mi)	Doe (El, Mi)	Fawn (El, Mi) Teg (female) (El, Mi) Yearling (El, Mi) Button buck (male) (El, Mi) Snitter (male) (El, Mi) Pricket (male-2d yr.) (El, Mi)

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
Deer, fallow		Buck (Bu, Ha)	Doe (Bu, Ha)	Fawn (Bu, Ha)
Deer, red <i>eastern red deer</i>		Stag (Bu, Ha) Hart (Bu, Ha)	Hind (Bu, Ha)	Fawn (Bu) Calf (Bu, Ha)
Deer, roe <i>roe deer</i>		Poe-huck (Bu, Ha)	Doe (Bu, Ha)	Kid (Bu, Ha) Fawn (Bu, Ha)
Dog	Cry (hunting) (Bo ₁) Kennel (Bu, Ha, CE, WB) Litter (pups) (Li, CE) Pack (wild dogs) (CE)	Dog (El, Mi) Whelp (El, Mi)	Bitch (El, Mi) Whelp (El, Mi) Slut (Mi)	Pup (El, Mi) Puppy (El, Mi) Whelp (El, Mi, Do ₂) A litter (El, CE)
Dogfish	Troop (Ha)			
Dolphin	Flock (Pf ₂ , Wi ₁ , Bo ₁) School (Ma) Shoal (Ma)			Cub (Ma)
Donkey (see also Ass)	Pace (Ma, WB) Drove (CE) Herd (CE)	Jack (Ma) Jack-ass (Ma, El) Horse (Ma)	Jennet (Ma, El) She-ass (Ma, El) Jenny (Ma) Jennyass (El)	Foal (Ma) Colt (Ma)
Dotterel	Trip (Ha, Ja)			
Dove	Flight (Ja, Ha, CE, Bu) Dole (Bo ₁) Murmuration (Pf ₁) Dule (Li)			Pigeon (El) Squab (El)

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
Dragonet fish	Swarm (Pf ₂ , Wi ₁)			
Dragonfly				Larva (E1)
Duck (see also wild fowl)	Team ("company term" for young) (Ha, Ja) Paddling (water) (Ha, Li, Bu, Ja) Badeling (Bo ₁) Flock (CE, Pf ₁) Sail (in flight) (Bo ₁) Mob (in flight) (Bo ₁) Plump (in flight) (Bo ₁) Flush (when startled) (Bo ₁) Brace (two) (Bu, Ha) Team (in flight) (Bu, Ha) Badelyng (Ja) Safe (two) (Ja, Ha) Sore (two) (Ja, Ha) Clatch (ducklings) (Bo ₁)	Drake (E1, Bu, Ha, Pf ₁ , Mi)	Duck (E1, Bu, Ha, Mi)	Duckling (E1, Ha, Bu, Mi) Pf ₁ , Do ₂) Flanner (E1, Mi) Ducklet (E1, Mi)
Dugong		Bull (E1)	Cow (E1)	Calf (E1)
Duiker		Ram (E1)	Ewe (E1)	
Dunlin (Sandpiper)	Flight (Ha) Flight (party in the air) (Ja) Fling (old gunners' term) (Ja) Trip (Ja)			

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
Eagle	Convocation (Pf ₂ , Bu, Ha) Aerie (Bo ₁ , CE)	Cock (Bu)	Hen (Bu)	Eaglet (El, Ha, Bu, Bo ₂)
Epi	Swarm (Bo ₁ , Bu, Ha)			Elver (Bo ₂)
Eland		Pull (El)	Cow (El)	Calf (El)
Elephant	Herd (Pf ₂ , Ma, Wi ₂ , WB, CE, Bu, Ha, Li)	Bull (Ma, El) Tusker (Ma, El)	Cow (Ma, El) Pull (El)	Calf (Ha, Ma, El, Bo ₂)
Elk	Gang (Li, Bo ₁ , Pf ₁ , Ma, Bu, Ha)	Bull (El, Ma) Buck (Ma)	Cow (El, Ma) Hind (Ma)	Calf (El, Bo ₂ , Ma)
Falcon	*Cast (Pf ₁) * a cast is a group of pur-gins (falcons) (Pf ₁)	Tiercel (Mi, El, Pf ₁) Tercel (Mi, El) Tarcel (Mi, El) Tarsel (Mi, El) Tassel (Mi, El) Tercelet (Mi, El) Tercel gentle (Mi) Falcon-gent (El) Falcon-gentle (El) Haggard (Mi, El, Pf ₁)	Falcon-gentle (Mi, El) Falcon (El, Pf ₁) Haggard (El, Pf ₁) Falcon-haggard (Mi)	Nestling (Mi, El) Eyas (Mi, El) Passage (Mi, El) Hack bird (Mi, El) Passager (Pf ₁)
Ferret	Ferynes (B:) Besynes (Bo ₁) Business (Ha, Li, Bu)	Hob (Ma) Dog (Bu, Ha)	Jill (Ma) Bitch (Bu, Ha)	
Fieldfare	Flock (Ha)			

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
Finch	Charm (Li, Bu, Ha)			
Fish	School (Pf ₂ , CE, Ha, Bu) Shoal (CE, Ha, Bu) Draught (Ha, Bu) Haul (Ha, Bu) Run (Ha, Bu) Catch (Ha, Bu) Aquarium (Ha) Cran (Ha) Flock (Ha) Leash (of three) (Ha)	Cock (Ru)	Hen (Bu, E1)	Fry (Bo ₂ , Bu, E1) Fingerling (E1) Minnow (E1) Shawn (E1)
Flamingo	Stand (Li) Skein (when flying) (Ja)			
Fluke				Cercaria (E1)
Fly	Business (Ha, Bu) Cloud (Ha, Bu) Swarm (Ha, Bu) Grist (Ha) Scrow (Bo ₁)			Grub (E1, Mi) Maggot (E1, Mi)
Fly, apple				Apple maggot (E1)
Fly, bott				Bot (E1) Bott(E1)
Fly, bott, South American				Tassel (E1) Torcel (E1)

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
Flv, caddis				Caddis worm (E1)
Flv, chalcid				Joint worm (E1)
Flv, Crane				Leather jacket (E1) Meadow Maggot (E1)
Flv, Damself				Naiad (E1)
Flv, Dobson				Hellgrammite (E1) Dobson (E1) Crawler (E1) Hell-devil (E1) Hell-diver (E1) Connition bug (E1) Arnly (E1)
Fly, dragon				Naiad (E1)
Fly, may				Naiad (E1)
Fly, stone				Naiad (E1)
Flying fish	Glide (Pf ₂ , Wi ₁)			
Fowl	Scrye (Bu) Scry (Ha)	Cock (E1) Rooster (E1)	Hen (E1)	Chick (E1) Chicken (E1) Poult (E1) Cockere1 (male) (E1)

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
Fowl, game		Game cock (E1)		
Fox	Skulk (Ma, Ha, Bo ₁ , Li, WB, CE, Pf ₁ , Bu, Wi ₂) Earth (Bo ₁ , Ha, Bu)	Fox (Mi, Ma, E1) Dog fox (Mi, Bu, Ha, E1) Reynard (Mi, Ma, E1) Renard (Mi, E1) Dog (Ma) Stag (Ma)	Vixen (Mi, Ma, Bu, Ha, E1) She-fox (Mi, Ma, E1) Bitch (Mi, Ma, E1) Slut (Ma)	Cub (Mi, Ma, Ha, Bu, E1) Pun (Mi, Ma, E1) Kit (Mi, Ma, E1) Whelp (Ma) Cub ("sometimes") (Bo ₂) Cob ("still heard in rural Engl.") (Bo ₂)
Frog	Army (Bo ₁ , Bu, Ha)			
Frog (bullfrog)				Tadpole (E1, Bo ₂) Bullhead (E1) Pollwing (Bo ₂)
Gadfly see Sheep bot				
Game birds				Cheepers (Ha)
Gaur		Bull (E1)	Cow (E1)	Calf (E1)
Gelding	Brace (Ha)			
Giraffe	Herd (Ma, Ha, WB, Bu) Corps (Pf ₂ , Wi ₂ , Bu) Tower (Li)	Bull (Ma, E1)	Cow (Ma, E1)	Calf (Ma, E1)

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
Gnat	Swarm (Ha, Bu) Cloud (Ha, Bo ₁ , Bu)			
Goat	Trin (Bu, Li, Ha, CE) Herd (Bu, Ha, WB, CE, Ma) Tribe (Bu, Ha) Flock (Bu, Ha)	Buck (Mi, Ma, E1) He-goat (Mi, Ma, E1) Billiv (Mi, Ma, E1) Billie (Mi, E1) Billiv goat (Mi, Bu, Ma, E1)	She-goat (Mi, Ma, E1) Nanny (Mi, Ma, E1) Nannie (Mi, E1) Nanny goat (Mi, Bu, Ma, E1) Doe (Ma)	Kid (Mi, Ma, Bo ₂ , Bu, Ha E1) Fawn (Ma)
Goat, mountain		Billiv (E1) Billie (E1)	Nanny (E1) Nannie (E1)	Kid (E1)
Goldfinch	Charm (Pf ₁ , Ja, Bo ₁ , Ha) Chirn (Ha) Trimming (Ha) Trembling (Ha)			
Goose	Skein (in flight) (Li, CE, Gander (Mi, E1, Bu, Ha, Ja, Pf ₁ , Ha) Gaggle (on water) (Li, Bu, Ja) Gaggle (Ha, WB, CE) Gaggle (on ground) (Pf ₁) Flock (on water) (Bu) <u>in flight</u> Flock (WB, CE) Chevron (when flying in "V" formation) (Ja) Flock (on ground) (Ja) String (Ja) Wedge (when flying) (Ja) Plumb (Pf ₁) Clink (C. water) Ha	Goose (Mi, E1) Dame (Bu, Ha)	Gosling (Mi, E1, Bu, Ha, Bo ₂ , Pf ₁)	

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
Grasshopper	Cloud (Ha)			
Grebe				Chick (E1)
Grey plover	Trin (Ja)			
Greyhounds	Brace (two) (Ha) Leash (three) (Ha)			
Grouse	* Pack (Ha, Ja) * Brood (Ha) Covey (young of one family) (Ha, Pf ₁) Covey (CE, Bu) Covey (family size only) (Ja) <i>* Have stated that Pack and Brood are usually applied to larger bands of grouse.</i>	Cock bird (Pf ₁) Cock (E1, Bu) ¹	Hen (Pf ₁ , E1) (Bu)	Chick (Pf ₁ , E1) Poult (E1) (Bu, Ha) Squealer (E1) Covey - (Ja) Cheeper (Ha)
Gru-gru beetle				Gru-gru worm (E1)
Guineafowl			Guineahen (E1)	
Guinea pig		Boar (E1, Ma)	Sow (Ma)	
Gull	Skein (flying high over long distance) (Ja) Colony (Bu, Ha)			Chick (E1)
Haddock				Scrod (E1, Mi)

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
Hare	Down (Pf ₂ , Ha) Drove (Bo ₁ , Ha, Bu) Trace (Bo ₁ , Ha) Husk (Li, Pf ₁ , Bu) Trip (Ha) Brash (2 or 3) (Ha) Leash (2 or 3) (Ha)	Buck (Mi, Ma, El, Bu, Ha) Puss (Mi, El) Pussv (Mi, El)	Doe (Mi, Ma, El, Bu, Ha) Puss (Mi, El) Pussv (Mi, El)	Kitten (Mi, El) Puss (Mi, Ma, El) Pussv (Mi, El) Leveret (Mi, Ma, Bu, Ha, Bo ₁) Kit (Ma) Leveret (1st yr.) (El)
Harm seal	Trin (Ma)	Bull (Ma)	Cow (Ma)	Whitecoat (Ma) Greyback (Ma) Rustv (Ma) Bedlamer (Ma)
Hart	Herd (Bu, Ha)			
Hartebeest		Bull (El)	Cow (El)	Calf (El)
Hawk	Cast (Pf ₂ , Pf ₁ , Bo, Li) Cast (of two of the tower) (Ha, Ja) Leash (three of the tower) (Ha) Leash (Merlin) (Ha) Flight (Goshawk) (Ha)	Jack (El)		Eyas (Bu, Bo ₂) Eyesses (Ha)
Hedgehog	Array (Wi ₂ , Pf ₂)			
Hen	Brood (Li, Ja, Bu) Brood (young) (Ha)			Brood (Ha)

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
Heron	Siege (Pf ₁ , Bo ₁ , Bu, Ha, Li) Sedge (Ha, Ja) Siege (obsolete) (Ja)			
Herring	Catch (Pf ₂ , Wi ₁) Army (Ha, Bu) Shoal (Ha, Bu) Clean (Ha) Cran (Ha) Haul (Bo ₁ , Wi ₁)			Sardine (El, Mi) Sprat (El, Mi) Brit (El, Mi)
Hippopotamus	Herd (Wi ₂ , Ma, Pf ₂) Bloat (Li) School (Ma)	Bull (Ma)	Cow (Ma)	Calf (Ma) Litter (ct)
Hog (see also swine)	Drift (Li) Passel (Li) Herd (WB, CE) Drove (WB, CE) Litter (young) (CE)			
Hog, wild		Boar (El)	Boar (El)	
Hooded seal	Trin (Ma)	Bull (Ma)	Cow (Ma)	Whitecoat (Ma) Greyback (Ma) Pustv (Ma) Bedlammer (Ma)
Hookworm				Embryo (El) Larva (El)

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
Horse	Relay (hunting horses) (Bol) Stable (Bu, CE, Ha) Harras (Bu, Li, Ha) Team or Set (workhorses) (Bol) Pair (carriage horses) (Bol) Herd (Ma, WB, CE) Set (Ma) String or field (race horses) (CE)	Horse (Mi, El, Ma, Bu, Ha) Stallion (Mi, El, Ma) Stud (Mi, El, Ma) Nag (Mi, El) Stable horse (Mi, El) Entire (Mi) Entire horse (Mi) Stot (El, Ma)	Dam (Mi, El, Ma) Mare (Mi, El, Ma, Bu, Ha) Nag (Mi, El)	Foal (Mi, El, Ma, Bu, Ha) Pony (Mi, El, Ma) Youngster (Mi, El) Colt (esn. male) (Mi, El) (Bol) Stag (male) (Mi, El) Hoo colt (male) (Mi, El) Filly (female) (Mi, El) Stot (El) Nag (El, Ma)
Hound (see also dog) (see also specific types) 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100	Brace (Ha) Mute (Ha, Bu, Bol) Hunt (Bol) Brace (Bu) Mute (Bu) Pack (Bu) Couple (2 running hounds) (Ha)	Dog (Bu, Ha)	Bitch (Bu, Ha)	Puppy (Bu, Ha)
Impalla		Ram (El)	Ewe (El)	
Insects	Swarm (Ha)			Larva (El) Grub (El) Pupa (El)
Jackrabbit		Buck (El)	Doe (El)	Kitten (El)
Jaguar				Cub (El)

Species	Group Name	Male Adult	Adult Female	Juvenile
Javelina (see also peccary)	Drift (Pf ₂) Drove (Pf ₂)			
Jay (bird)	Band (CE, Bu, Ha) Party (Pf ₂)			
Jellyfish	Smack (Li) Smuck (Bu, Ha)			
Junglefowl		Junglecock (E1)	Junglehen (E1)	
Kangaroo	Troop (Li, Pf ₂ , Bu, WB, Ma, Wi ₂ , CE, Ha) Herd (WB, Ma, CE) Mob (WB, Bu)	Puck (Ma) Boomer (Ma)	Doe (Ma) Flier (Ma)	Joey (Ma)
Killer whale	Pack (Ma) Herd (Ma)			Cub (Ma)
Kine (etc) see Cattle				
Kitten (see also cat)	Kindle (Bo ₁ , Li)			
Koala				Cub (Ma) Gum baby (Ma)
Koodoo (Kudu)		Bull (E1)	Cow (E1)	Calf (E1)

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
Lacewing				Anhis lion (E1)
Lanwing	Desert (Bo ₁ , Ja) Deceit (Li, Bu, Ha) Skein (when flying over a long distance)(Ja)			
Lark	Exaltation (Li, Pf ₁ , Ha, Pf ₂ , Ja) Ascension (Pf ₂) Revy (Ja, Ha, Bu) Flight (Ha, Bu) Nest (Grzimek, v.11)			
Lemwing				
Leonard	Lepe (Wi ₂) Lean (Li, Pf ₁ , Bo ₁ , Bu, Ha, Ma)	Leonard (Bu, Ha)	Leonardess (Bu, Ha)	Cub (Ma, Bu, Ha) Kit (Ma)
Lice	Flock (Ha, Bu) Hotter (Bo ₁)			
Lion	Pride (Li, Ma, Ha, Wi ₂ , WB, CE, Pf ₁ , Bu) Sault (Ha, Bu) Troop (Ha, Bu) Flock (Ha) Sowse (Bu)	Lion (Bu, Ha, El, Mi, Ma) Tom (El, Mi, Ma)	Lioness (Bu, Ha, El, Mi, Ma) She-lion (El, Mi, Ma)	Cub (Bu, Ha, El, Mi, Ma Bo ₂) Whelp (El, Mi, Ma) Lionet (El, Mi, Ma)
Little auk	Flight (Ja)			
Llama	Herd (Ma)	Ram (Collier's) El Macho*	Ewe (Collier's) La Hembra*	Kid (Ma) La Cria*

* From Llama by Caroline Arnold (J599.736) p.15 "Spanish... words are sometimes used in English as well."

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
Lobster	Haul (Wi ₁) Catch (Wi ₁)	Cock (E1, Mi)	Hen (E1, Mi)	Chicken (Mi)
Locust	Swarm (Ha, Bu) Cloud (Bu, Ha) Plague (Bu, Ha, Li) Host (CE)			Nymph (E1)
Louse				Nit (E1)
Lynx				Cub (E1)
Mackerel	Shoal (Pf ₂ , Ha, Bo ₁ , Wi ₁ , Bu)			Snike (E1) Snike (5-6") (Bo ₂) Blinker (medium size) (Bo) Tinker (up to 9") (Bo ₂)
Magpie	Tidings (Li, Bu, Ha) Tittering (Bo ₁)			
Mallard <i>see also Duck</i>	Sord (Pf ₁ , Ha) Flush (Bu, Ha) Puddling (Bu, Ha) Sute (Ha, Ja) Flush (rising from water) (Ja) Puddling (in water) (Ja) Sord (in the air) (Ja) Suit (Ja) Team (in flight) (Ja) Sord (on water) (Bo ₁)	Drake (Ha)	Duck (Ha)	

FILE
LIBRARY

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
Man		Father (E1)	Mother (E1)	Child (E1) Son (E1) Daughter (E1) Fledgling (E1)
Manatee	School (Ma)	Bull (Ma, E1)	Cow (Ma, E1)	Calf (Ma, E1)
Mare	Stud (Bu, Ha)			
Marten	Richness (Li, Bu, Ha)			Kitten (Ha) Cub (Ha)
Menhaden				Sardine (E1)
Merganser		Drake (E1)		Yearling (E1)
Mink	herd?			Kit (E1)
Minnow	Stream (Bo ₁ , Pf ₂ , Wi ₁) Shoal (Ha, Bu)			
Mite				Nymph (E1) Chigger (E1)
Mole	Labor (Li, Pf ₂ , Bu, Ha)			
Mollusk				Trochophore (E1) Trochosphere (E1)

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
Monkey	Troop (Ha, Pf ₂ , Ma) Troupe (Bu) Cartload (Ha) Clan (Ma)			Infant (Ma, El, Mi) Suckling (El, Mi) Yearling (El, Mi)
Moose		Bull (Ma, El, Mi)	Cow (Ma, El, Mi)	Calf (Ma, Bo ₂ , El, Mi) Yearling (El, Mi) Younster (El, Mi) Snike-buck (male) (1st v (El, Mi) Crotch-horn (male) (2nd vr.) (El, Mi) Bull-calf (male) (El, Mi)
Mosquito				Larva (El) Flanner (El) Wiggler (El) Wiggler (El)
Moth				Larva (El) Slug (El)
Moth, bombycid				Silkworm (El)
Moth, clothes				Larva (El)
Moth, geometrid				Inch worm (El) Measuring worm (El) Looper (El)

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
Moth, Hawk				Tobacco worm (E1)
Moth, Howlet				Cut worm (E1)
Moth, Mulberry				Silkworm (E1)
Moth, Sphinx				Horn worm (E1)
Moth, Psyche				Bagworm (E1)
Moth, Silkworm				Silkworm (E1)
Moth, Tussock				Tussock (E1) Caterpillar (E1)
Mountain lion see Cougar				
Mountain sheep (see also Bighorn)				Ewe-lamb (E1)
Mouse	Nest (Bu, Ha)			
Mudhen	Fleet (Ha, Bu)			
Mule	Barren (Li, Bu, Ha) Rake (Ha)	Stallion (E1) Jackass (E1)	She-ass (E1) Mare (E1)	

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
Musk ox or	Herd (Ma)	Bull (Ma) Musk bull (Ma)	Cow (Ma) Musk cow (Ma)	Calf (Ma)
Muskox		Bull (E1) Musk Bull (E1)	Cow (E1) Musk cow (E1)	Calf (E1)
Muskrat				Kit (E1)
Nightingale	Watch (Pf ₁ , Bu, Ha, Li, Ja)			
Ocelot				Kitten (E1)
Ostrich	Flock (WB)	Cock (E1, Mi)	Hen (E1, Mi)	Chick (E1, Mi)
Otter	Family (Pf ₂ , Wi ₂) Bevy (Ha)	Dog (Bu, E1)	Bitch (Bu, E1)	Cub# (Ha, Bu) Whelp# (N.E.) (Ha) Pun (E1) Kitten (E1)
Otter (sea)	Herd (Ma) Pod (Ma)			Pun (Ma) Cub (Ma)
Otter (River)		Boar (Ma)	Sow (Ma)	Cub (Ma) Kit (Ma)
Owl	Stare (Pf ₂) Parliament (Li)		Jenny howlet (E1)	Owlet (E1, Bo ₂) Howlet (E1)

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
Ox	Drove (CE, Bu, Ha) Herd (CE, Bu, Ha) Team (Bu, Ha) Yoke (Bu, Ha)	Ox (Mi, E1) Beef (Mi, E1) Steer (Mi, E1) Bullock (Mi, E1)	Cow (Mi, E1) Beef (Mi, E1) Gimmer (Mi)	Steer (Mi, E1) Stot (E1)
Oxbird	Fling (Ha)			
Oyster				Set (E1) Seed (E1) Snat (E1)
Oystercatcher	Parcel (Ja)			
Painter see Cougar				
Panther (see also Cougar)			Panthress (E1)	
Parrot	Company (Pf ₂) Flock (Bu, Ha)			
Partridge	Covey (CE, Li, Bu, Pf ₂) Covey (young) (Ha) Brace (two) (Ha, Ja) Covey (family size only) (Ja) Pack (large parties of more than one family) (Ja)	Cock (Bu, E1)	Hen (Bu, E1)	Squeaker (Bu, Ha, EX) Chick (E1) Covey (Ha) Squeaker (E1)

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
Passenger pigeon	Roost (Bo ₁)			
Peacock	Muster (Bo ₁ , Ha, Pf ₁ , Bu) Ostentation (Li, Bu, Ha) Pride (Bu, Ha)			
Peafowl	Muster (Ja)	Peacock (Pu, El, Mi)	Peahen (Ha, El, Mi)	Peachick (Mi)
Peccary	Sunder (Ma) Herd (Ma)	Boar (Ma, El)	Sow (Ma, El)	Shoat (Ma, El) Piglet (Ma, El)
Pelican				Chick (El) Nestling (El)
Penguin	Pookery (Ja) Colony (Pf ₂)			Fledgling (El) Chick (El)
Perch	Crowd (Pf ₂) Pack (Ha, Bu) Shoal (Ha) Caucus (Bo ₁) Congress (Bo ₁)			
Perigrines	see	Falcons		
Petrel				Chick (El) Nestling (El)

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
Pheasant	Nye (Pf ₁ , Ja, CE, Bu) Brood (Pf ₂) Nye, Nide, Nie (young) (Ha) Eye (obsolete,=brood) (Ja) Brood (a family) (Ja, Ha) Bounuet (a number of pheasants crossing the gun simultaneously) (Ja) Bounuet (Ha) Brace (Ha, Li, Bu) Brace (two) (Bu)	Cock (Bu, Ha, E1, Pf ₁) Rooster (E1) Cock pheasant (E1)	Hen (Bu, Ha, E1, Pf ₁) Domestic hen (E1)	Poult (E1) Chick (E1, Pf ₁) Pern (E1) Nye (Ja) Brood (Ja)
Phoronidia				Trochophore (E1) Trochosphere (E1)
Pig	Litter (Bu, Ha)	Boar (Bu, Ha)	Sow (Bu, Ha)	Piglet (Bu) Farrow (Ha)
Pigeon	Flight (Bu, Ha) Flock (Bu, Ha) Flight (group in the air) (Ja)	Cock (Bu)	Hen (Bu, E1)	Squab (Bo ₂ , Bu, Ha, E1) Nestling (E1) Squealer (E1)
Pike				Jack (E1)
Pilchard	Shoal (Ha)			Sardine (E1)
Plover	Congregation (Li, Bo ₁ , Pf ₁ , Bu, Ha) Leashe (Ha) Wing (Ha) (Bu)			

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
Plover (cont'd)	Congregation (when on ground) (Ja) Flight (Bu, Ha) Stand (Bu, Ha)			
Pechard	Bunch (small company on water) (Ja) Flight (in air) (Ja, Ha) Knob (small number on water) (Ja) Push (in flight) (Ja, Ha) Push (Ha) Rush (Dun-birds) (Ha) Diving (Atteal, or attik) (Ha)			
Polecat		Hob (Bu, Ha)	Jill (Bu, Ha)	Kitten (Bu)
Pollack				Parr (El)
Pony	String (Li)			
Porcupine		Boar (Ma)	Sow (Ma)	Porcunette (Ma)
Porcupine fish	Cluster (Wi ₁ , Pf ₂)			
Porpoise	School (Ma, Ha, Bu) Shoal (Ma) Herd (Ha, Bu) Gam (Bo ₁ , Bu, Wi ₁ , Ha)			Cub (Ma)

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
Poultry	Run (Ha)	Cock (E1) Rooster (E1)	Hen (E1)	Chick (E1) Chicken (E1) Poult (E1) Pullet (female) (E1)
Prairie wolf (see also Coyote)				Pun (E1) Whelp (E1)
Pronghorn antelope	Herd (Ma)	Buck (Ma, E1)	Doe (Ma, E1)	Kid (Ma, E1) Fawn (Ma, E1) Yearling (E1)
Ptarmigan (see also Grouse)	Covey (Bo ₁)			
Puma see Cougar				
Pup	Litter (Bu, Ha, Li)			
Puppy (see also Dog)	Litter (Pf ₂) Piddle (Li)			
Quail	Bevy (Bo ₁ , Bu, Ha, Ja Pf ₁) Covey ¹ (CE)	Cock (E1) Cock bird (Pf ₁)	Hen (E1, Pf ₁)	Chick (E1, Pf ₁) Squealer (E1) ¹
Rabbit	Lair (Bo ₁) Nest (young) (Ha, Li, Bu) Warren (Ma, WB, CE) Colony (CE)	Buck (E1, Mi, Ha, Ma) Puss (E1, Mi)	Doe (E1, Mi, Ha, Ma) Puss (E1, Mi)	Kitten (E1, Mi) Bunnies (Ha) Kit (Ma) Fawn (Ma) Nest (H...)

FAIRF
LIBRARY

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
Race horse	String (Bu, Ha) Field (Bu, Ha)			
hach (hound)	Kennel (Ha) Pack (Ha)			
Racoon	Nursery (Pf ₂ , Wi ₂)			
Painbow fish	Party (Pf ₂ , Wi ₁)			
Pat		Duck (Ma, Ha, E1)	Doe (Ma, Ha, E1)	
Raven	Unkindness (Pf ₂ , Ha, Bo ₁ , Li, Bu) Unkindness (obsolete) (Ja)			Pavenling (E1)
Pazorback (mammal)	Drift (Pf ₂) Drove (Pf ₂)			
Red deer = European elk (Mi) (see also deer)	Herd (Ma)	Hart (Mi, Ma, E1) Stag (Mi, Ma, E1)	Hind (Mi, Ma, E1) Roe (Ma)	Calf (male) (Mi, 1st yr. E Fawn (female) (Mi, 1 yr. E Brocket (Male) (2nd yr.) (Mi, E1) Snay (male) (3rd Yr.) (Mi, E1) Staguard (male) (4th yr.) (Mi, E1) Hart (male) (Mi, E1) Hind (female) (after 5th yr.) (Mi, E1) Fawn (Ma)

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
Pedwing	Crowd (Bu, Ha)			
Peindeer	Herd (Ma)	Bull (Ma) Ruck (Ma, El, Mi)	Cow (Ma) Doe (Ma, El, Mi)	Calf (Ma) Fawn (Ma, El, Mi)
Rhinoceros	Crash (Ha, Li, Ma, Pf ₂ , Bu)	Bull (Ma)	Cow (Ma)	Calf (El, Ma)
Roach	Shoal (Ha)			
Robin		Cock (El, Mi)	Hen (Mi)	
Roe	Bevy (Bu, Ha)			
Roebuck	Bevy (Li)			
Roedeer	Herd (Ma)	Roebuck (El, Ma)	Doedeer (El) Poedeer (Ma)	Fawn (El, Ma) Kid (El, Ma)
Rook	Building (Ja, Li, Ha, Bu) Clamour (Ha) Congregation (Ja) Clamor (Bo ₁ , Bu) <i>Marriage from Lethian Run by Molly Hunter</i>			
Ruff	Hill (Ha)	Stag (Bu, Ha)	Reeve (Bu, Ha)	
Salamander				Axolotl (El) Pollywog, tadpole "sometimes" (Bo ₂)

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
Salmon	Leap (Wi ₁ , Bo ₁)	Kinner (during or after spawning) (E1) Kinner (Mi) Milter (Mi)		Parr (E1, Mi) Smolt (E1, Mi) Grilse (E1, Mi) Graul (E1, Mi) Fingerling (E1, Mi) Crawls (Mi)
Sambar (Sambur, Sambhur)			Dne (E1)	
Sandniner	Fling (Bo ₁)	Puff (E1) (Mi)	Pee (E1, Mi) Peeve (E1, Mi)	
Sardine	Catch (Wi ₁) Family (Ha, Bu) Haul (Wi ₁)			
Sawfly				Caterpillar (E1)
Sawfly, black				Rose slug (E1)
Sawfly, bear				Pear slug (E1)
Scorpion fly				Caterpillar (E1)
Seagull see Gull				
Sea elephant		Bull (E1)	Cow (E1)	Pun (E1)

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
Seahorse	Herd (Pf ₂ , Wi ₁)			
Seal	Trip (Ma) Herd (Ma, Ha, WB, Bu, CE) Pod (Li, Ha, Bu) Harem (CE) Rookery (CE)	Bull (Ma, E1, Mi)	Cow (Ma, E1, Mi)	Pup (Ma, Ha, E1, Mi) Whelp (Ma, E1, Mi) Cub (Ha) Bachelor (male) (E1, Mi) Belamer (E1, Mi) Half bull (male) (E1, Mi)
Sea lion		Bull (E1)	Cow (E1)	Pup (E1)
Shad		Buck shad (E1)		
Shark				Cub (E1)
Sheep	Flock (Pf ₂ , Bu, Ha, Li, WB, Ma) Hurtle (Bu, Ha) Herd (WB, Ma) Flock (obsolete) (CE) Hurtle (obsolete) (CE) Drove (Ma) Pack (Ma) Band (Ma)	Ram (Bu, Ha, Mi, E1, Ma) Buck (Mi, E1, Ma) Male sheep (Mi, E1) Mutton (Mi, E1, Ma) Tup (Mi, E1, Ma)	Ewe (Bu, Ha, Mi, E1, Ma) Dam (Mi, E1, Ma) Gimmer (Mi)	Lamb (Bu, Ha, Mi, E1, Ma) Lambkin (Mi, E1) Hog (Mi, E1, Ma) Tag (Mi, E1, Ma) Teg (Mi, E1, Ma) Shearhog (Mi, E1) Shearling (Mi, E1, Ma) Foal (Ma)
Sheep, mountain see	Bighorn			
Sheldrake	Dopping (Bu, Ha)			
Sheld-duck	Dopping (Ja)			

FAIRF

LIBRARY

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
Shorthorn	Herd (Ha)			
Sika deer	Herd (Ma)	Stag (Ma)	Hind (Ma)	Fawn (Ma)
Silkworm	Brood (Bo ₁)			
Skunk		Roar (El, Mi)	Sow (Mi)	Kitten (El, Mi)
Smelt	Quantity (Bu, Ha)			
Snake	Bed (young) (Ha, Bu)			Bed (Ha, Bu)
Snipe	Wisp (Pf ₂ , Bu, Ha) Wisp (party in air) (Ja) Whisp (party in air) (Ja) Couple (● dead) (Ja, Ha) * Ju. species a few Leash (dead) (Ha) Whisp (Ha) Walk (party on ground) (Ja) Walk (Pf ₂ , Bu, Bo ₁ , Li)			
Snow Goose	Skein (in flight) (Bo ₁)			
Spaniel	Couple (of 2) (Ha)			
Sparrow	Host (Bo ₁ , Ja, Ha, Li, Bu) Tribe (Bu, Ha)	Cock (El)	Hen (El)	

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
Snider	Snider			Sniderling (E1)
Snittlebug				Nymph (E1)
Squirrel	Dray (Li, Bu, Ha)			Dray (Ha)
Starling	Murmuration (Bo ₁ , Ja, Li, Ha, Bu) Chattering (Bu, Ha) Gathering (Ja) Roost (up to 1000 birds) (Ja)			
Stickleback	Spread (Pf ₂ , Wi ₁) Shoal (Ha) ²			
Stoat	Pack (Bu, Ha)			
Stock-dove	Brace (Ja)			
Stork	Mustering (Ha, Li)			
Swallow	Flight (Ha, CE, Bu, Ja, Li) Murmuration (Pf ₁)			

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
Swan	Bank (Pf ₁ , Ha, Bu) Herd (Ha, Bu, Ja) Team (young) (Ha) Wedge (Ha, Bu) Bevy (Ha) Flock (WB) Team (Bu) Bank (on ground) (Ja) Ev er (brood) (Ja) Team (with cygnets) (Ja)	Coh (Bu, Ha, Pf ₁ , El, Mi) Pen (Bu, Ha, Pf ₁ , El, Mi)		Cygnets (Bu, Ha, Pf ₁ , El, Mi, Ro ₂) Team (H ₂)
Swift	Flock (Bu, Ha)			
Swine	Drift (tame) (Bo ₁) Sounder (Li, Bo ₁) Drift (Bu, Ha) Trip (Bu, Ha) Herd (Bu, Ha, Ma) Shoots (young) (Ha) Sounder (wild) (Ha, Bu) Dovlt (Ha) Drove (Ma)	Boar (Mi, El, Ma) Hog (Mi, El, Ma) Pig (Mi, El, Ma) Porker (Mi, El, Ma) Male hog (Mi, El)	Sow (Mi, El, Ma) Hog (Mi, El, Ma) Pig (Mi, El, Ma) Porker (Mi, El, Ma)	Shoat (Mi, Bo ₂ , El, Ma) Shote (Mi, El) Pin (Mi, El) Piolet (Mi, Ro ₂ , El, Ma) Pioling (Mi, El) Piggie (Mi, El) Piggy (Mi, El) Farrow (Mi, Bo ₂ , El, Ma) Grice (Mi, El, Ma) Gilt (female) (Mi, El) Shute (H ₂)
Swordfish	Flotilla (Pf ₂ , Wi ₁) Legion (Bo ₁) ²			
Tapeworm				Larva (El) Bladderworm (El) Cysticercus (El) Coenurus (El)

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
Teal	Spring (Pf ₁ , Ha, Li, Bu) Knob (Ha, Bu) Bunch (Ha, Bu) Bunch (small company on water) (Ja) Flock (Ja) Spring (small number, 30- 40) (Ja) Coil (Bu, Ha) Raft (on water) (Bo ₁) Spring (taking off suddenly) (Bo ₁)			
Termite		King (E1, M1)	Queen (E1, M1)	
Terrapin		Bull (E1)	Cow (E1)	
Thrush	Volery (Bo ₁) Mutation (Bu, Ha)			
Tick				Nymph (E1) Seed tick (E1)
Tiger	Ambush (Pf ₂ , M1 ₂)	Tiger (Bu, Ha, Ma, E1, M1)	Tigress (Bu, Ha, Ma, E1) M1)	Cub (Bu, Ha, Ma, Bo ₂ , E1 M1) Kit (Ma)
Toad	Knot (Li, Ha, Bo ₁ , Bu)			Polliwog (Bo ₂) Tadpole (Bo ₂ , E1) Toadlet (E1) Bullhead (E1)

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
Trematode		Snorocyst (neuter) (E1)		
Trotter (rigs)	Nest (Ha) Set (Ha)			
Trout	Hover (Bo ₁ , Bu, Ha, Li, Wi ₁) Hover (obsolete) (CE)	Milter (Mi)		Fingerling (E1, Mi) Sac-fry (E1, Mi) Advanced fry (E1, Mi) No. 1 Fingerling (1") (Mi) No. 2 Fingerling (2") (Mi) No. 3 (3") etc. (Mi)
Trout, sea		Kipper (during or after spawning) (E1)		Yearling (E1)
Tuna	Pod (Pf ₂ , Wi ₁)			
Tunicate				Tadpole (E1)
Turkey	Rafter (Li, Bu, Ha) Flock (WB)	Tom (E1, Mi) Cock (E1, Mi) Gobbler (E1, Mi)	Hen (E1, Mi)	Poult (E1, Mi)
Turtle	Duet (Bo ₁) Bale (Bu, Li, Ha) Bale (obsolete) (CE)			
Turtle, green				Chicken (E1)

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
Turtledove	Pitying (Ha, Li, Bu) True love (Ha) Dule (Ha)			
Vultures	Coacervation - from Zoencoz Jan 1984 p.4			
Wader	Trip (Ja)			
Walrus	Pod (Bo ₁ , Ma) Herd (Ma, CE)	Bull (El, Ma)	Cow (El, Ma)	Cub (El, Mi) Calf (Ma)
Wasp	Nest (young) (Ha) Nest (Bu) Community (Bo ₁) Bike (Bo ₁)			... (Hu)
Waterbuck		Bull (El)	Cow (El)	Calf (El)
Weasel	Pack (Ha)			
Whale	Gam (Bo ₁ , Ma, Li, Bu, Pf ₂ , Bu ₁ , Ha, Ma, Mi) Ha, CE) School (Ha, Bu) Pod (Ha, Pf ₂ , Bu, Wi ₁ , Ma) Herd (Ma, CE, WD, Pf ₂) Herd (Sperm whale) (Ha)	Bull (El, Bu, Ha, Ma, Mi)	Cow (El, Bu, Ha, Ma, Mi)	Calf (El, Bu, Ha, Ma, Mi) Cub (Ma)
Whelp	Litter ("company term" of young) (Ha)			Litter (Ha)
Whiting	Pod (Ha)			

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
Widgeon	Company (Ha) Bunch (Ha) Flight (in air) (Ha, Bu) Bunch (on water) (Ha) Knob (On water) (Ha) Company (on water) (Ha) Company (Bu) Bunch (Bu) !			
Wigeon	Bunch (small company, 30-40, on water) (Ja) Company (Ja) Flight (in air) (Ja) Little knot (10-12) (Ja) Trip (when 30-40) (Ja)			
Wild boar	Singular (Bo ₁)	Boar (E1, Ha) Tusker (E1)	Sow (E1, Ha)	Pig (E1)
Wild ducks see (see also Ducks) (wild)	Bunch (Ja) Gang (Ja) Pack (Ja) Party (Ja) Raft (when floating) (Ja)			
Wild fowl	Trip (Ha) Plump (Ha) Sord (Ha) Sute (Ha)			Flanner (Ha)
Wildfowl	Plump (small no., 30-40) (Ja) Skein (in flight) (Ja)			

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
Wildfowl (cont'd)	Trip (small number) (Ja) Wedge (when flying) (Ja) Trip (Bu) Plumn (Bu)			
Wild hog	Herd (Ma) Sounder (Ma)	Boar (Ma) Tusker (Ma) Tom (Ma)	Sow (Ma) Doar (Ma)	Pig (Ma) Farrow (Ma) Piglet (Ma) Shoat (Ma)
Wolf	Rout (Bu, Ha, Bo ₁) Pack (Bu, Ma, Ha, CE, Pf ₁ , Bo ₁) Route (Li, Ha) Herd (Ha)	Dog-wolf (E1, Mi) Dog (Ma)	Dam (E1, Mi, Ma) She-wolf (E1, Mi) Pitch (E1, Mi, Ma) Slut (Ma)	Cub (Ha, E1, Mi, Bo ₂ , Ma) Pup (E1, Ma, Mi) Whelp (Ma, Bo ₂)
Wolverine				Cub (E1)
Woodchuck		He-chuck (E1, Ma, Mi)	She-chuck (Ma, Mi)	Cub (E1, Ma, Mi)
Woodcock	Fall (Ha, Ja, Li, Ru, Bo ₁) Flight (Bu, Ha)	Cock (E1)	Hen (E1)	Chick (E1)
Wood Grouse	see Capercailzie			
Woodpecker	Descent (Ha, Li)			
Worm	Clew (Bo ₁)			Pilidium (nemertine) (E1) Cercaria (trematode) (E1)

Species	Group Name	Adult Male	Adult Female	Juvenile
Wren	Herd (Bu, Ha)		Jenny (E1) Jennvuren (E1)	.
rak		Bull (E1) Ox (E1)	Cow (E1)	
Zebra	Herd (Ma, WB, CE)	Stallion (Ma, E1, Mi) Horse (Ma)	Mare (Ma, E1, Mi)	Colt (Ma, E1, Mi) Foal (Ma)
Zebu		Ox (E1)		Foal (E1)
Zonid (compound animal)	Colony (Pf ₂)			

SOURCES CONSULTED

- Bo₁ Borland, Hal
"A Skulk of Foxes, Etc." Audubon Magazine. January, 1969.
p. 46+
- Bo₂ Borland, Hal
"The Small Fry" Audubon Magazine. May, 1969. p. 13+
- Bu Burns, William A.
"For Your Nature Scrapbook" Environment Southwest (date of
issue unknown) Natural History Museum, San Diego, California.
- CE COMPTON'S ENCYCLOPEDIA. 1971 edition. Volume I, p. 400.
- EI Elmore, Francis H.
"So You Know the Animals?" Park Naturalist, Yellowstone
National Park. Date unknown.
- Ha Hare, C. E.
THE LANGUAGE OF FIELD SPORTS. Country Life Ltd. (Scribners)
1949 rev. ed.
- Ja Jackson, Christine E.
BRITISH NAMES OF BIRDS. H. F. & G. Witherby Ltd., 1968.
- Li Lipton, James
AN EXALTATION OF LARKS, OR THE VENEPEAL GAME. Grossman, 1968.
- Ma Manville, Richard H.
"Specialized Mammalian Terminology" Tortox News. Volume 40,
Number 10. October, 1962.
- Mi Milne, Lorus & Margery
Appendix from:
THE MATING INSTINCT. Simonet Science Library Books, 1954.
- Pf₁ Pfeiffer, C. Boyd
"Schools, Herds, and Flocks — What Do They Mean?" Maryland
Conservationist Magazine. March/April, 1972. p. 23+
- Pf₂ Pfeiffer, C. Boyd
Separate compiled lists received from Mr. Pfeiffer in
correspondence.
- WB WORLD BOOK ENCYCLOPEDIA. 1960 edition. Volume 1, p. 460.
- Wi₁ Wildsmith, Brian
BRIAN WILDSMITH'S FISHES. Watts, 1968.
- Wi₂ Wildsmith, Brian
BRIAN WILDSMITH'S WILD ANIMALS. Watts, 1967.



